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Research Report

Annual Report – 2022 Edition



Lutte contre l'homophobie et la transphobie



DATE March 3, 2022 PROJECT NUMBER 12717-026





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CONTEXT, OBJECTIVES AND METHODOLOGY

Contrast,

Context, Objectives & Methodology



Fondation Émergence mandated Léger to survey Quebecers and Canadians on various topics related to the fight against homophobia and transphobia.



A **Web survey** was conducted with a representative sample of **Canadians**.

WHO?

Representative sample of **1,546 respondents** who are **English**- or **French**-speaking, and **18 years of age or older**.

WHEN?

Data was collected from February 4 to 6, 2022.



Using statistics from the latest Statistics Canada census, results were weighted according to age, language, gender, region, education and the presence of children in the household.

HOW TO READ THIS REPORT

ROUNDING

Since data presented in tables has been rounded up, column totals might differ from 100%.

SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCES

In graphics and tables presented, data in **bold green** indicate a significantly **higher** proportion than that of other respondents. Inversely, data in **bold red** indicate a proportion significantly **lower** than that of other respondents. The green and red arrows (\uparrow and \checkmark) indicate statistically significant variations from the results obtained in 2021 or 2016, where applicable.

KEY FINDINGS



KEY FINDINGS



GREATER CONTACT WITH THE LGBTQ+ COMMUNITY, LEADS TO BETTER UNDERSTANDING AND ACCEPTANCE.

- Among the people they know, three quarters of Canadians (74%) know at least one LGBTQ+ person. On average, Quebecers (80%) and 18-to-54-year-olds (77%) know more LGBTQ+ people than other groups of respondents.
- Overall, in 2022, most Canadians (82%) think that LGBTQ+ people are very (16%) or somewhat (66%) well accepted by their loved ones. However, two in ten Canadians (18%) think that LGBTQ+ people are not very well accepted by their loved ones. Among others, this proportion is higher among respondents who don't know any LGBTQ+ people (29%), allophone respondents (25%) and residents of Manitoba and Saskatchewan (27%).
- Three quarters (76%) of Canadians would very (39%) or somewhat easily accept (36%) if someone they knew told them they were trans. This proportion is notably higher among those who know an LGBTQ+ person (81%) and among those who have witnessed harmful behaviour towards an LGBTQ+ person (82%). It is also higher among Quebecers (84%), while the rest of Canada is less likely to accept this news.
- Most Canadians (71%) perceive LGBTQ+ people as having the same life expectancy as heterosexual people. However, one in four Canadians (27%) believe that LGBTQ+ people have a shorter life expectancy. This proportion is higher among younger people (18-to-34-year-olds (33%) and students (45%)), respondents with a university education (34%) and Anglophones (30%).
- More than half of Canadians think it is very or somewhat difficult for homosexual seniors to be open about their romantic relationship, especially in senior communities, such as CHSLDs or residences (63%). This proportion is higher among those 55 years of age and over (67%).

KEY FINDINGS



- CONT.

CANADIANS PLACE A GREAT DEAL OF IMPORTANCE ON SEXUAL AND GENDER DIVERSITY TRAINING. AWARENESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL DAY AGAINST HOMOPHOBIA AND TRANSPHOBIA IS ON AN UPWARD TREND.

- Half of Canadians (51%) say they have witnessed at least one type of harmful behaviour towards LGBTQ+ people, whether physical violence (12%), verbal violence (29%), and especially derogatory comments or mockery on the Internet and social media (47%). Among others, the proportion of witnesses is higher among people who know an LGBTQ+ person (60%).
- Most Canadians say it is important to provide formal, structured training on sexual and gender diversity. The main settings where training is needed are health (83%), school (82%), work (80%), as well as community and associative (80%) environments. For LGBTQ+ people, training is particularly important in these environments, as well as in sports environments (90%).
- One quarter of Canadians (25% vs. 22% in 2021) have heard about the International Day Against Homophobia and Transphobia. This proportion is higher among Quebecers (48%). For Quebecers, this is a significant increase from the 2021 edition of this annual study.
- One in ten Canadians (9%) is familiar with Fondation Émergence. This proportion is higher among Quebecers (16%), people who have heard of the International Day Against Homophobia and Transphobia (20%), and LGBTQ+ people (24%), among others. However, only 2% of Canadians know what the Foundation does.



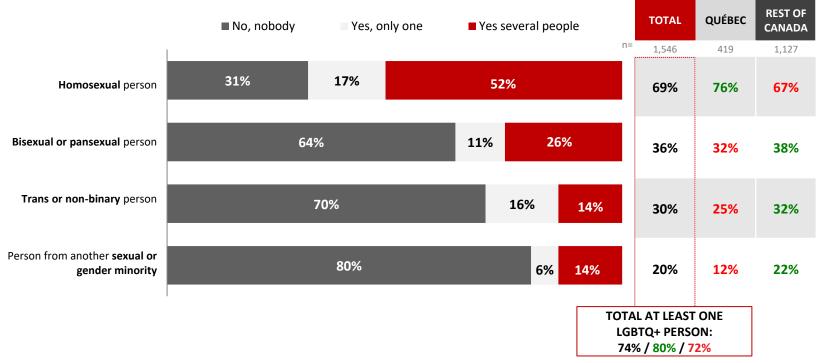
DETAILED RESULTS

KNOWING SOMEONE WHO IS LGBTQ+



TOTAL YES, AT LEAST ONE PERSON

CFE37. Among the **people you know** (family, friends, co-workers, neighbour, etc.), is there an **LGBTQ+ person**? Base: All respondents



KNOWING SOMEONE WHO IS LGBTQ+



- CONTINUED

CFE37. Among the **people you know** (family, friends, co-workers, neighbour, etc.), is there an **LGBTQ+ person?** Base: All respondents

% Total yes, at least one	TOTAL			PROV	VINCE			A	GE	LGBTQ+	
person	2022	ATL.	QUÉBEC	ONTARIO	MB/SK	ALBERTA	BRITISH COLUMBIA	18-54	55+	YES	NO
n=	1,546	104	419	606	125	136	156	1,085	461	156	1,320
TOTAL YES, REGARDLESS OF ORIENTATION OR IDENTITY	74%	78%	80%	71%	72%	76%	70%	77%	70%	93%	73%
Homosexual person	69%	71%	76%	66%	68%	71%	63%	71%	65%	87%	68%
Bisexual or pansexual person	36%	48%	32%	35%	35%	42%	37%	49%	16%	72%	32%
Trans or non-binary person	30%	31%	25%	29%	28%	39%	35%	37%	19%	62%	26%
Person from another sexual or gender minority	20%	21%	12%	21%	20%	28%	22%	26%	10%	49%	15%

PERCEIVED ACCEPTANCE OF LGBTQ+ PEOPLE BY THEIR LOVED ONES IN 2022

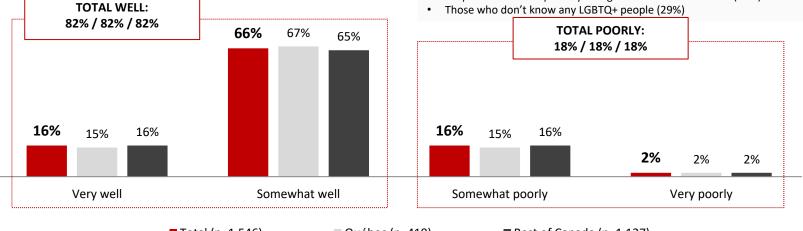
CFE31. In Canada, 2022, overall, how well do you think LGBTQ+ people are accepted by their loved ones? Base: All respondents

Proportion significantly higher among:

- Residents of the Atlantic provinces (91%) ٠
- Respondents with a gross annual household income of \$100K or more (87%) ٠
- Respondents with a college level education (85%) ٠
- Cisgender and heterosexual (83%) ٠
- Those who know at least one LGBTQ+ person (86%)

Proportion significantly higher among:

- Allophones (25%)
- Residents of Manitoba and Saskatchewan (27%)
- Respondents with a gross annual household income of \$40K to \$59K (24%)
- Respondents with a primary or high school level education (22%)
- Those who don't know any LGBTQ+ people (29%)



Total (n=1,546)

Québec (n=419)

Rest of Canada (n=1,127)

PERCEIVED ACCEPTANCE OF LGBTQ+ PEOPLE BY THEIR LOVED ONES IN 2022



- CONTINUED

CFE31. In **Canada**, **2022**, overall, how well do you think **LGBTQ+ people** are **accepted by their loved ones**? Base: All respondents

	TOTAL			PROV	INCE			A	GE	LGBTQ+	
	2022	ATLANTIC	QUÉBEC	ONTARIO	MB/SK	ALBERTA	BRITISH COLUMBIA	18-54	55+	YES	NO
n=	1,546	104	419	606	125	136	156	1,085	461	156	1,320
TOTAL WELL	82%	91%	82%	82%	73%	86%	77%	83%	80%	78%	83%
Very well	16%	24%	15%	14%	16%	23%	14%	19%	1 2 %	13%	16%
Somewhat well	66%	68%	67%	68%	57%	63%	63%	64%	68%	66%	67%
TOTAL POORLY	18%	9%	18%	18%	27%	14%	23%	17%	20%	22%	17%
Somewhat poorly	16%	7%	15%	16%	22%	14%	20%	15%	18%	20%	15%
Very poorly	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	-	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

REACTION TO A TRANS PERSON IN THEIR IMMEDIATE CIRCLE



CFE32. What would be **your reaction** if **someone you knew** told you that he or she is **a trans person** (that their gender does not match the sex assigned at birth)? **Would you accept this**...

Base: All respondents

Proportion significantly higher among:

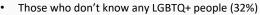
- Women (79%)
- 18-to-34-year-olds (80%)
- Francophones (84%)
- Residents of Quebec (84%)

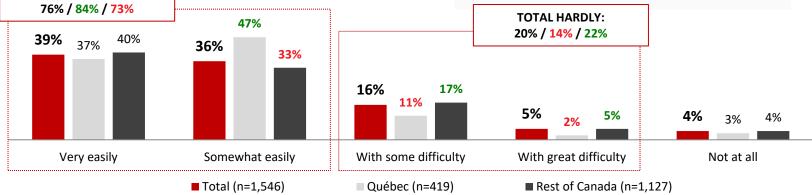
TOTAL EASILY:

- Workers (79%)
- Those who have heard about the International Day Against Homophobia and Transphobia (88%) and those who know Fondation Émergence (91%)
- LGBTQ+ people (90%) and those who know at least one LGBTQ+ person (81%)
- Those who have witnessed harmful behaviour towards an LGBTQ+ person (82%)

Proportion significantly higher among:

- Those 55 or over (26%)
- Allophones (28%)
- Residents of Ontario (24%) and residents of Manitoba/Saskatchewan (35%)
- Retired (27%)
- Those who haven't heard about the International Day Against Homophobia and Transphobia (24%)
- Those who don't know Fondation Émergence (21%)
- Heterosexual people (22%)





REACTION TO A TRANS PERSON IN THEIR IMMEDIATE CIRCLE



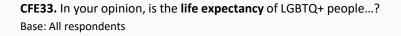
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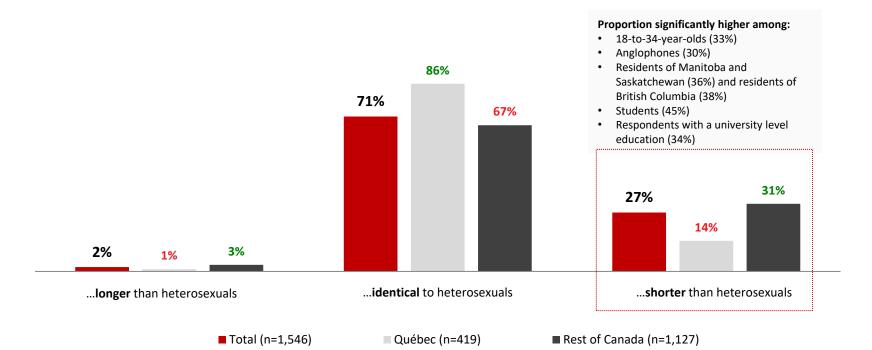
CFE32. What would be **your reaction** if **someone you knew** told you that he or she is **a trans person** (that their gender does not match the sex assigned at birth)? **Would you accept this**...

Base: All respondents

	TOTAL			PROV	INCE			A	GE	LGB	TQ+
	2022	ATLANTIC	QUÉBEC	ONTARIO	MB/SK	ALBERTA	BRITISH COLUMBIA	18-54	55+	YES	NO
n=	1,546	104	419	606	125	136	156	1,085	461	1,163	383
TOTAL EASILY	76%	80%	84%	71%	58%	74%	83%	78%	72%	81%	60%
Very easily	39%	42%	37%	41%	32%	46%	36%	43%	34%	45%	24%
Somewhat easily	36%	38%	47%	30%	27%	28%	47%	35%	38%	36%	36%
TOTAL HARDLY	20%	18%	14%	24%	35%	23%	14%	17%	26%	16%	32%
With some difficulty	16%	14%	11%	18%	27%	17%	11%	13%	20%	13%	24%
With great difficulty	5%	4%	2%	6%	8%	6%	3%	4%	5%	3%	8%
NOT AT ALL	4%	2%	3%	5%	7%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	8%

OPINION ON THE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF LGBTQ+ PEOPLE





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OPINION ON THE LIFE EXPECTANCY OF LGBTQ+ PEOPLE



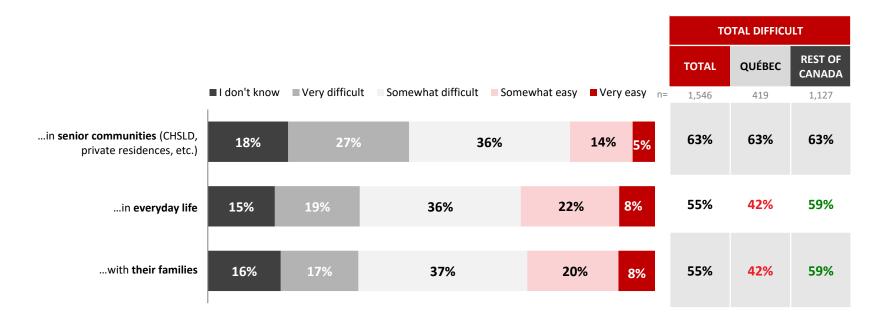
- CONTINUED

CFE33. In your opinion, is the **life expectancy** of LGBTQ+ people...? Base: All respondents

	TOTAL			PROV	VINCE			AC	<u>GE</u>	LGBTQ+	
	2022	ATLANTIC	QUÉBEC	ONTARIO	MB/SK	ALBERTA	BRITISH COLUMBIA	18-54	55+	YES	NO
n=	1,546	104	419	606	125	136	156	1,085	461	156	1,320
longer than heterosexuals	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
identical to heterosexuals	71%	79%	86%	68%	61%	65%	60%	68%	76%	67%	71%
shorter than heterosexuals	27%	19%	14%	29%	36%	32%	38%	29%	23%	29%	27%

LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY FOR HOMOSEXUAL SENIORS TO BE OPEN ABOUT THEIR ROMANTIC RELATIONSHIP

CFE34. Would you say that it is EASY or DIFFICULT for **homosexual seniors to be open** about their **romantic relationship**...? Base: All respondents



LEVEL OF DIFFICULTY FOR HOMOSEXUAL SENIORS TO BE OPEN ABOUT THEIR ROMANTIC RELATIONSHIP - CONTINUED

CFE34. Would you say that it is EASY or DIFFICULT for **homosexual seniors to be open** about their **romantic relationship**...? Base: All respondents

	TOTAL 2016 ¹	-	TOTAL			PROV	INCE			A	GE	LGE	STQ+
% total difficult	2016 ¹	2022	ATLANTIC	QUÉBEC	ONTARIO	MB/SK	ALBERTA	BRITISH COLUMBIA	18-54	55+	YES	NO	
n=	1,513	1,546	104	419	606	125	136	156	1,085	461	156	1,320	
in senior communities (CHSLD, private residences, etc.)	62%	63%	59%	63%	63%	66%	67%	62%	61%	67%	68%	63%	
in everyday life	52%	55%	59%	42%	59%	59%	57%	60%	53%	57%	55%	55%	
with their families	n/a	55%	55%	42%	58%	56%	60%	60%	55%	54%	62%	54%	

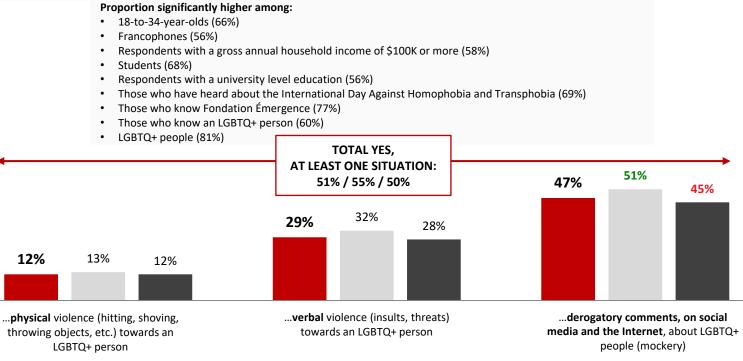
¹ The comparison is made with the study's 2016 edition: The Realities of LGBT Seniors. Note that the comparison is on the total and the regional breakdown.

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HARMFUL BEHAVIOUR TOWARDS LGBTQ+ PEOPLE

CFE35. In your lifetime, have you ever witnessed ...?

Base: All respondents



■ Québec (n=419) ■ Rest of Canada (n=1,127)

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HARMFUL BEHAVIOUR TOWARDS LGBTQ+ PEOPLE



- CONTINUED

CFE35. In your lifetime, have you ever **witnessed**...? Base: All respondents

	TOTAL	TOTAL			PROV	INCE			AC	9E	LGBTQ+		KNOW AN LGBTQ+ PERSON	
% YES	2021 ¹	2022	ATLANTIC	QUÉBEC	ONTARIO	МВ/ЅК	ALBERTA	BRITISH COLUMBIA	18-54	55+	YES	NO	YES	NO
n=	1,523	1,546	104	419	606	125	136	156	1,085	461	156	1,320	1,163	383
YES, AT LEAST ONE SITUATION	51%	51%	54%	55%	47%	52%	51%	54%	56%	43%	81%	49%	60%	26%
physical violence (hitting, shoving, throwing objects, etc.) towards an LGBTQ+ person	n/a	12%	13%	13%	10%	13%	15%	13%	14%	9%	37%	9%	14%	6%
verbal violence (insults, threats) towards an LGBTQ+ person	n/a	29%	35%	32%	26%	26%	32%	25%	33%	22%	57%	26%	34%	15%
derogatory comments, on social media and the Internet , about LGBTQ+ people (mockery)	n/a	47%	48%	51%	42%	49%	48%	49%	52%	39%	75%	45%	56%	22%

¹ The comparison is made with the study's 2021 edition, question CFE9: *Have you ever witnessed the following homophobic or transphobic behaviour (with a list of behaviours)?* Note that the comparison is made on the total and the regional breakdown.

PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE OF SEXUAL AND GENDER DIVERSITY TRAINING

CFE36. How important is it that formal and structured training on sexual and gender diversity be offered in the

following environments?

Base: All respondents **TOTAL IMPORTANT REST OF** QUÉBEC TOTAL Not important at all Not very important Somewhat important Very important CANADA 1,546 419 1,127 n= Health environments 8% 9% 35% 48% 83% 84% 82% 32% 50% School environments 8% 10% 82% 85% 81% Work environments 9% 11% 34% 80% 80% 81% 46% Community and associative 8% 12% 80% 80% 80% 36% 43% environments 78% 79% 78% Cultural environments 9% 13% 37% 41% 77% 80% 76% 10% Sports environments 14% 36% 41% 73% 73% 73% Senior environments 9% 18% 40% 33%

PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE OF SEXUAL AND GENDER DIVERSITY TRAINING -



CONTINUED

CFE36. How **important** is it that **formal and structured training on sexual and gender diversity** be offered in the following environments? Base: All respondents

	TOTAL			PROV	VINCE			A	GE	LGBTQ+	
% Total important	2022	ATLANTIC	QUÉBEC	ONTARIO	MB/SK	ALBERTA	BRITISH COLUMBIA	18-54	55+	YES	NO
n=	1,546	104	419	606	125	136	156	1,085	461	156	1,320
Health environments	83%	81%	84%	83%	77%	79%	87%	81%	86%	91% 1	82%
School environments	82%	81%	85%	82%	74%	76%	83%	82%	82%	90% 2	82%
Work environments	80%	80%	80%	82%	73%	78%	84%	80%	82%	88%	80%
Community and associative environments	80%	80%	80%	81%	74%	73%	85%	80%	79%	90% 2	79%
Cultural environments	78%	76%	79%	78%	70%	76%	83%	78%	78%	89%	77%
Sports environments	77%	77%	80%	77%	67%	70%	81%	75%	79%	90% 2	76%
Senior environments	73%	74%	73%	75%	65%	70%	75%	75%	70%	89%	72%

AWARENESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL DAY AGAINST HOMOPHOBIA AND TRANSPHOBIA

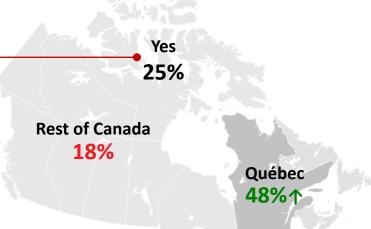
CFE1. Have you ever heard of the **International Day Against Homophobia and Transphobia** which takes place on **May 17**? Base: All respondents

One Canadian out of four (25%) has heard about the International Day Against Homophobia and Transphobia.

Proportion of YES significantly higher among:

- Women (28%)
- 18-to-34 year-olds (30%)
- Francophones (53%)
- Residents of Quebec (48%)
- Respondents with a college level education (28%)
- Those who know Fondation Émergence (59%)
- LGBTQ+ people (44%)







AWARENESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL DAY AGAINST HOMOPHOBIA AND TRANSPHOBIA - CONTINUED

CFE1. Have you ever heard of the **International Day Against Homophobia and Transphobia** which takes place on **May 17**? Base: All respondents

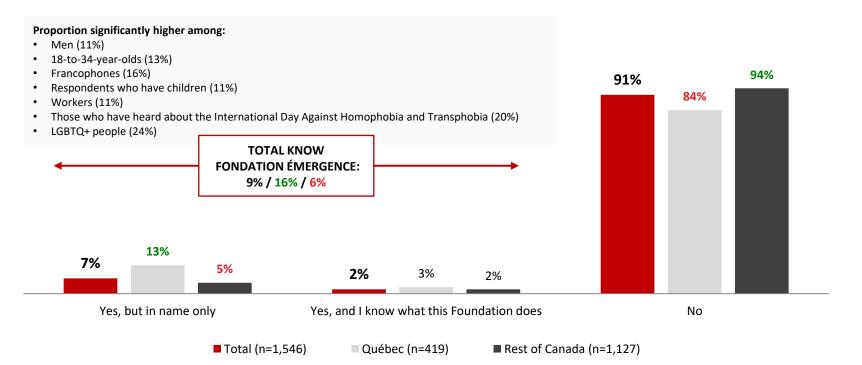
		TOTAL	TOTAL			PROV	INCE			AC	GE	LGB	TQ+
		2021 ¹	2022	ATLANTIC	QUÉBEC	ONTARIO	MB/SK	ALBERTA	BRITISH COLUMBIA	18-54	55+	YES	NO
	n=	1,523	1,546	104	419	606	125	136	156	1,085	461	156	1,320
Yes		22%	25%	22%	48%个	20%	24%个	14%	15%	27%	22%	44%	24%
No		78%	75%	78%	52%↓	80%	76%↓	86%	85%	73%	78%	56%	76%



JOURNÉE INTERNATIONALE CONTRE L'HOMOPHOBIE ET LA TRANSPHOBIE

AWARENESS OF FONDATION ÉMERGENCE

CFE38. Are you familiar with the **Fondation Émergence**? Base: All respondents







AWARENESS OF FONDATION ÉMERGENCE



- CONTINUED

CFE38. Are you familiar with the **Fondation Émergence**? Base: All respondents

		_									
	TOTAL			PROV	/INCE			A	GE	LGE	3TQ+
	TOTAL	ATLANTIC	QUÉBEC	ONTARIO	MB/SK	ALBERTA	BRITISH COLUMBIA	18-54	55+	YES	NO
n=	1,546	104	419	606	125	136	156	1,085	461	156	1,320
TOTAL KNOW FONDATION ÉMERGENCE	9%	5%	16%	6%	5%	8%	7%	10%	6%	24%	7%
Yes, but in name only	7%	2%	13%	4%	1%	7%	6%	7%	6%	16%	6%
Yes, and I know what this Foundation does	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	-	1%	3%	-	8%	1%
NO	91%	95%	84%	94%	95%	92%	93%	90%	94%	76%	93%



RESPONDENT PROFILE

SEXUAL ORIENTATION

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ase: All respondents				•								
85% 86% 85% 4% 5		(n=1,546) 4%		bec (n=419) %	■ R 2% 1%		ada (n=1,127 2%	7) 1% 29	6	3% 29	% _3%	
Heterosexual homosexual	[/] gay / lesbia	ın Bisex	ual / Pansexu	ler	Asexu	al	I don't kr	now / Questi	oning	l prefer not	to answe	r
	TOTAL	TOTAL			PROV	INCE				GE	LGE	BTQ+
	2021 ¹	2022	ATLANTIC	QUÉBEC	ONTARIO	MB/SK	ALBERTA	BRITISH COLUMBIA	18-54	55+	YES	NO
n=	1,523	1,546	104	419	606	125	136	156	1,085	461	156	1,320
Heterosexual (attraction to people of the opposite sex)	86%	85%	86%	86%	84%	89%	85%	86%	82%	92%	-	100%
Homosexual / gay / lesbian (attraction to												
people of the same sex)	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	2%	5%	6%	1%	42%	
people of the same sex) Bisexual / Pansexual (attraction to people	4% 4%	4% 4%	3% 8%	5% 4%	5% 4%	3% 4%	2% 5%	5% 2%	6% 6%	1% 2%	42% 42%	
people of the same sex) Bisexual / Pansexual (attraction to people of the same or opposite sex)												-
	4%	4%	8%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	6%	2%	42%	-

¹ The comparison is made with the study's 2021 edition. Note that the comparison is made on the total and the regional breakdown.

CFE11. The next question is about your sexual orientation. Do you consider yourself to be...?

GENDER IDENTITY

Leger

CFE12. The next question is about your gender identity. Do you consider yourself to be...?

Base: All respondents

91% 92% _{90%}		otal (n=1,546		uébec (n=4			anada (n=1,: % 3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	
		0% 1%		1% 2%		_			_			_
Cisgender	T	rans		Non-bi	nary		I don't kn	ow	l pref	er not to a	nswer	
	TOTAL	TOTAL			PRO	VINCE			A	GE	LGB	TQ+
	2021 ¹	2022	ATLANTIC	QUÉBEC	ONTARIO	MB/SK	ALBERTA	BRITISH COLUMBIA	18-54	55+	YES	NO
n=	1,523	1,546	104	419	606	125	136	156	1,085	461	156	1,320
Cisgender (my gender identity corresponds to my birth gender)	92%	91%	92%	92%	89%	88%	91%	95%	89%	94%	81%	95%
Trans (my gender identity does not correspond to my birth gender)	1%	1%	2%	-4	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	8%	-
Non-binary (my gender identity is not exclusively masculine or feminine)	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	8%	1%
I don't know	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%
I prefer not to answer	4%	4%	1%↓	3%	6%个	4%	5%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%

RESPONDENT PROFILE

Base: All respondents	TOTAL (n=1,546)
GENDER	
Male	49%
Female	51%
AGE	
18 to 24	10%
25 to 34	16%
35 to 44	17%
45 to 54	18%
55 to 64	17%
65 or over	21%
LANGUAGE	
Francophones	21%
Anglophones	64%
Other	15%
REGION	
Atlantic	7%
Québec	23%
Ontario	38%
Prairies (Manitoba, Saskatchewan)	7%
Alberta	11%
British Columbia	14%

Base: All respondents	TOTAL (n=1,546)
OCCUPATION	
Workers	56%
Students	7%
Homemakers	4%
Unemployed	5%
Retired	27%
HOUSEHOLD INCOME	
-\$40К	23%
\$40K-\$59K	18%
\$60K-\$79K	13%
\$80K-\$99K	12%
\$100K or over	25%
EDUCATION	
Primary / High school	31%
College	41%
University	27%
CHILDREN	
Yes	27%
No	72%

Note: The remaining percentage points correspond to the proportion of refusals to answer.

Leger



OUR SERVICES

• Leger

Marketing research and polling

• Customer Experience (CX)

Strategic and operational customer experience consulting services

- Leger Analytics (LEA) Data modelling and analysis
- Leger Opinion (LEO) Panel management
- Leger Communities Online community management
- Leger Digital Digital strategy and user experience
- International Research Worldwide Independent Network (WIN)



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